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Photoluminescence properties of Nd³⁺ activated novel CdO-ZnO-V₂O₅-B₂O₃ glasses for NIR laser applications

There is a growing interest in the search for inverted glasses [1], which exhibit a low density of high-energy phonons. Due to the high energy phonons are the main source of non-radiative relaxations of lanthanide ions embedded in glasses, inverted glasses might show superior photoluminescence performance. Based on this issue, the present work aims to prepare and analyze the photoluminescence properties of inverted CdO-ZnO-V₂O₅-B₂O₃ glasses activated with Nd³⁺ ions. The glasses were prepared by melt-quenching method at 1200 °C for one hour. The glass host composition was 80, 5.0, 2.5, and 12.5 mol% of CdO, V₂O₅, ZnO, and B₂O₃, whereas the Nd³⁺ doping content was changed from 0.0 to 4.0 mol% regarding the host composition. The emission spectra under Nd³⁺ excitation at 808 nm displayed the Nd³⁺ emission bands at 880, 1060, and 1332 nm, associated with the 4F_{3/2} → 4I_{9/2}, 11/2, 13/2 transitions, respectively, being that at 1060 nm the most suitable for NIR laser applications. The optimum emission was attained at 2.8 mol% of Nd³⁺. Beyond this concentration, the emission is quenched, as a consequence of cross-relaxation among Nd ions, dominated by an electric dipole-dipole interaction. The Judd-Ofelt (JO) theory was applied to the optimum emitting sample to evaluate laser parameters. The JO Ω_{i=2,4,6} parameters resulted to be Ω₂ = 5.31×10⁻²⁰, Ω₄ = 2.81×10⁻²⁰ and Ω₆ = 3.34×10⁻²⁰ cm², which lead to stimulated cross-section peak (σ_p) values of σ_p = 1.21×10⁻²¹ cm²(4F_{3/2} → 4I_{9/2}) and σ_p = 3.50×10⁻²⁰ cm²(4F_{3/2} → 4I_{11/2}). The calculated quantum yield was 0.49. The Bandwidth (σ_{em}×Δλ_{em}) and optical gain (σ_{em}×τ_R), calculated from the 4F_{3/2} → 4I_{11/2} emission cross-section peak, resulted to be 165×10⁻²⁷ cm³ and 37×10⁻²⁵ cm²s. Such values were better than some reported in phosphate and borate-based glasses.

Keywords

Inverted glasses, NIR laser applications, Judd-Ofelt theory

Reference

[1] Ahmed H.Hammad, Essam B.Moustafa, Ahmed R. Wassel, Emphasis of some physical and dynamical properties of inverted barium phosphate base glass, J. Mater. Res. Tech. 15 (2021) 4813. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmrt.2021.10.113>

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